JOURNAL OF MEDICAL ETHICS

Journal of the Institute of Medical Ethics

VOLUME 27 • 2001

Editor: Professor Julian Savulescu
Consulting Editors: Sir Douglas Black, Professor Robin Downie
Editorial Associate: Tony Hope
Technical Editor: Ann Lloyd
Editorial Assistant: Maureen Bannatyne
Case Conference Associate: Brian Hurwitz

EDITORIAL BOARD

Thomas Oppé (Chairman)
K M Boyd
Margaret Brazier
Brendan Callaghan SJ
Anthony Culyer
Donna Dickenson
John Harris
Roger Higgs
Rt Hon Sir Patrick Nairne
Michael Parker
Allyson Pollock
Alain Pompidou
Octavi Quintana
The Very Reverend Edward Shotter
Bob Williamson

EX OFFICIO
Richard Smith
Richard West

BMJ PUBLISHING GROUP

www.jmedethics.com

VOLUME 26 • CONTENTS

No 1 FEBRUARY 2001

Page

3 Editorial: Imposed separation of conjoined twins—moral hubris by the English courts? *Raanan Gillon*
5 Neonatal euthanasia: moral considerations and criminal liability *Mark Sklansky*
12 Artificial nutrition and hydration in the patient with advanced dementia: is withholding treatment compatible with traditional Judaism? *Muriel R Gillick*
16 Intuitions, principles and consequences *A B Shaw*
20 Professional recommendations: disclosing facts and values *Françoise Baylis and Jocelyn Downie*
25 Balancing rationalities: gatekeeping in health care *Dick L Willems*
30 Shifting ethics: debating the incentive question in organ transplantation *Donald Joralemon*
36 Psychiatric disorders and fitness to drive *Gérard Niveau and Melissande Kelley-Puskas*
40 When is surgery research? Towards an operational definition of human research *Curtis E Margo*
44 How should doctors approach patients? A Confucian reflection on personhood *Daniel Fu-Chang Tsai*
51 Developing a culturally relevant bioethics for Asian people *Michael Cheng-tek Tai and Chung Seng Lin*
55 Words of Tohkaku Wada: medical heritage in Japan *Masatoshi Matsumoto, Kazuo Inoue and Eiji Kajii*
59 Is consent in medicine a concept only of modern times? *P Dalla-Vorgia, J Lascaratos, P Skiadas and T Garanis-Papadatos*
62 Ethics briefings *Veronica English, Gillian Romano-Critchley, Ann Sommerville and Jessica Gardner*
64 Letters
67 Book reviews

No 2 APRIL 2001

Page

75 After 20 years, some reflections and farewell! *Raanan Gillon*
78 Raanan Gillon: editor for twenty years *Tony Hope*
80 "What is (mental) disease?": an open letter to Christopher Boorse *K W M Fulford*
86 Views of the person with dementia *Julian C Hughes*
92 Advance directives in psychiatric care: a narrative approach *Guy Widdershoven and Ron Berghmans*
98 What makes a problem an ethical problem? An empirical perspective on the nature of ethical problems in general practice *Annette Joy Braunack-Mayer*
104 Deciding for imperilled newborns: medical authority or parental autonomy? *Hazel E McHaffie, Ian A Laing, Michael Parker and John McMillan*
110 Is it in a neonate's best interest to enter a randomised controlled trial? *Peter Allmark, Su Mason, A Bryan Gill and Christopher Megone*
114 The value of taking an 'ethics history' *Gwen M Sayers, David Barratt, Catherine Gothard, Clive Onnie, Sunimalee Perera and Daniel Schulman*
118 Assessing the ethical weight of cultural, religious and spiritual claims in the clinical context *James F Buryska*
123 Dealing with prejudice *Alan O'Rourke*
126 Extending the boundaries of the Declaration of Helsinki: a case study of an unethical experiment in a non-medical setting *Elihu D Richter, Paul Barach, Tamar Berman, G Ben-David, Zvi Weinberger*
130 Medicine, lies and deceptions *Piers Benn*
135 Ethics briefings *Veronica English, Jessica Gardner, Gillian Romano-Critchley and Ann Sommerville*
137 Letters
139 Book reviews
143 Notice for contributors
144 The Institute of Medical Ethics: research and medical groups

No 3 JUNE 2001

Page

147 Editorial 1: Future directions of the journal *Julian Savulescu*

148 Editorial 2: Harm, ethics committees and the gene therapy death *Julian Savulescu*

151 Sham neurosurgery in patients with Parkinson's disease: is it morally acceptable? *Wim Dekkers and Gerard Boer*

157 The process of informed consent for urgent abdominal surgery *R Kay and A K Siriwardena*

162 It's only love? Some pitfalls in emotionally related organ donation *Nikola Biller-Andorno and Henning Schauenburg*

165 Is current practice around late termination of pregnancy eugenic and discriminatory? Maternal interests and abortion *Julian Savulescu*

172 Methodological quality and reporting of ethical requirements in clinical trials *Miguel Ruiz-Canela, Jokin de Irala-Estevez, Miguel Angel Martinez-González, Enrique Gómez-Gracia and Joaquin Fernández-Crehuet*

177 At the coalface: medical ethics in practice. Randomised clinical trials: a source of ethical dilemmas *Fernando Verdú-Pascual and Ana Castelló-Ponce*

179 Rationing and life-saving treatments: should identifiable patients have higher priority? *Tony Hope*

186 Doctors' authoritarianism in end-of-life treatment decisions. A comparison between Russia, Sweden and Germany *Jörg Richter, Martin Eisemann and Elena Zgonnikova*

192 Truth-telling and patient diagnoses *Robert J Sullivan, Lawrence W Menapace and Royce M White*

198 That's another story: narrative methods and ethical practice *Alex M Carson*

203 Ethics briefings *Veronica English, Jessica Gardner, Gillian Romano-Critchley and Ann Sommerville*

205 Letters

206 Book reviews

214 Correction

215 Notice for contributors

216 The Institute of Medical Ethics: research and medical groups

No 4 AUGUST 2001

Page

217 Editorial: Economics and ethics in health care *Anthony J Culyer*

223 Ethics and health care 'underfunding' *Alan Maynard*

228 A 'fair innings' for efficiency in health services? *Nick Bosanquet*

234 Ethics, economics, and public financing of health care *Jeremiah Hurley*

240 Individual autonomy and state involvement in health care *Thomas Rice*

245 Analysing health outcomes *Jack Dowie*

251 How economics could extend the scope of ethical discourse *Alan Williams*

256 Ethics and geographical equity in health care *Nigel Rice and Peter C Smith*

262 Economics, health and development: some ethical dilemmas facing the World Bank and the international community *Adam Wagstaff*

268 Should physicians be gatekeepers of medical resources? *Milton C Weinstein*

275 Equity – some theory and its policy implications *Anthony J Culyer*

284 Ethics briefings *Veronica English, Jessica Gardner, Gillian Romano-Critchley and Ann Sommerville*

286 Notice to contributors

No 5 OCTOBER 2001

Page

289 Editorial 1: A new structure for the Journal of Medical Ethics *Julian Savulescu*

291 Editorial 2: Deciding about resuscitation *Kenneth Boyd*

295 Guest editorial: Ethics and innovation in medicine *George J Agich*

297 Mental illness: psychiatry's phlogiston *Thomas Szasz*

302 Why sex selection should be legal *David McCarthy*

308 Clinical ethics: Professional guidelines on Decisions Relating to Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation: introduction *Gillian Romano-Critchley and Ann Sommerville*

310 Clinical ethics: Decisions Relating to Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation: a joint statement from the British Medical Association, the Resuscitation Council (UK) and the Royal College of Nursing

317 Clinical ethics: Decisions Relating to Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation: commentary 1: CPR and the cost of autonomy *Robin Gill*

319 Clinical ethics: Decisions Relating to Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation: commentary 2: Some concerns *Steven Luttrell*

321 Clinical ethics: Decisions Relating to Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation: commentary 3: Degrading lives? *Helen Watt*

324 Doctors' and nurses' attitudes towards and experiences of voluntary euthanasia: survey of members of the Japanese Association of Palliative Medicine *Atsushi Asai, Motoki Ohnishi, Shizuko K Nagata, Noritoshi Tanida and Yasuji Yamazaki*

331 A protocol for consultation of another physician in cases of euthanasia and assisted suicide *Bregje D Onwuteaka-Philipsen and Gerrit van der Wal*

338 Research ethics: Are antipsychotic drugs the right treatment for challenging behaviour in learning disability?: The place of a randomised trial *Richard Ashcroft, Bill Fraser, Michael Kerr and Zahir Ahmed*

344 Research ethics: A survey of newly appointed consultants' attitudes towards research fraud *D Geggie*

347 Research ethics: Ethical approval for research involving geographically dispersed subjects: unsuitability of the UK MREC/LREC system and relevance to uncommon genetic disorders *Julia C Lewis, Susan Tomkins and Julian R Sampson*

352 Ethics briefing *Veronica English, Jessica Gardner, Gillian Romano-Critchley, Ann Sommerville*

354 Letters

356 Book reviews

No 6 DECEMBER 2001

Page

361 Editorial: Disability *Kenneth M Boyd*

363 Deprivations, futures and the wrongness of killing *Don Marquis*

370 Equality and disability symposium: Disability and difference: balancing social and physical constructions *Tom Koch*

377 Equality and disability symposium: Impairment, disability and handicap–old fashioned concepts? *R B Jones*

380 Equality and disability symposium: Prevention of disability on grounds of suffering *S D Edwards*

383 Equality and disability symposium: One principle and three fallacies of disability studies *John Harris*

388 Equality and disability symposium: Disability matters in medical law *Kate Diesfeld*

393 Equality and disability symposium: Genetic discrimination and mental illness: a case report *Josephine G Wong and Felice Lieh-Mak*

398 Equality and disability symposium: Let the consumer decide? The regulation of commercial genetic testing *Dr Mairi Levitt*

404 Equality and disability symposium: Is it possible to assess the "ethics" of medical school applicants? *Michael Lowe, Ian Kerridge, Miles Bore, Don Munro and David Powis*

409 Teaching and learning medical ethics: Teaching medical ethics to experienced staff: participants, teachers and method *Tore Nilstun, Marina Cuttini and Rodolfo Saracci*

413 Ethics briefings *Veronica English, Gillian Romano-Critchley, Ann Sommerville*

415 Letters